

Klasa VIII D

Język angielski

12.05.2020, 14.05.2020

Temat: Mowa zależna

Mowa zależna – materiał na dwie jednostki lekcyjne dla uczniów zdających egzamin ósmoklasisty.

Osoby, które nie zdają egzaminu – proszę o wykonanie powtórzenia z podręcznika str. 104 – 105

Z ćwiczeniówki proszę zrobić str.66 – zdjęcie tylko tej strony proszę przesłać do 19.05

Mowę zależną stosujemy, kiedy przekazujemy czyjąś wypowiedź pośrednio, nie cytując jej wprost.

W mowie zależnej zmianie ulegają określenia czasu w stosunku do zdania w mowie niezależnej:

- now -> then
- ago -> before
- next -> the following, the next
- today -> that day
- tonight -> that night
- tomorrow -> the next day, the following day
- this week -> that week
- next month -> the month after, the following month
- yesterday -> the day before, the previous day
- three days ago -> three days before
- last week -> the week before, the previous week

Co ważniejsze przytaczając wypowiedź musimy pamiętać o cofnięciu czasu oraz zmianie zaimków osobowych:

mowa niezależna	mowa zależna
Present Simple	Past Simple
Sue said "I <b>don't like</b> him."	Sue said (that) she <b>didn't like</b> him.
Present Continuous	Past Continuous
The sun <b>is</b> shining," he said.	He said the sun <b>was</b> shining.
Past Simple	Past Perfect
Monica said "I <b>wrote</b> a letter."	Monica said she <b>had written</b> a letter.
Present Perfect	Past Perfect
I <b>have lost</b> my keys," said Mike.	Mike said (that) he <b>had lost</b> his keys.

Zmieniamy następujące czasowniki:

- will -> would
- can -> could

- shall -> should
- should -> should
- may -> might

Ćw. 1 Zamień na mowę zależną

1. "I live in New York" She said \_\_\_\_\_
2. "He works in a bank" She told me \_\_\_\_\_
3. "Julie doesn't like going out much" She said \_\_\_\_\_
4. "I don't have a computer" She said \_\_\_\_\_
5. "They never arrive on time" She said \_\_\_\_\_
6. "We often meet friends in London at the weekend" He told me \_\_\_\_\_
7. "David doesn't have any children" She said \_\_\_\_\_
8. "I don't go to the gym very often" She said \_\_\_\_\_
9. "I'm sleeping" She told me \_\_\_\_\_
10. "We're working" She told me \_\_\_\_\_
11. "She's coming to the party" She told me \_\_\_\_\_
12. "He's talking on the telephone" She told me \_\_\_\_\_
13. "I went to the cinema yesterday." She said \_\_\_\_\_
14. „Jane left the party early." She told me \_\_\_\_\_
15. "I didn't go out at the weekend." She said \_\_\_\_\_
16. "He didn't like chocolate as a child." She said \_\_\_\_\_

W razie problemów proszę o kontakt.